

JUSTIN LEVITT

919 Albany St., Los Angeles, CA 90015

justin.levitt@lls.edu (213) 736-7417

<http://ssrn.com/author=698321>

TEACHING

Loyola Law School, Los Angeles, CA

Associate Dean for Research (2017–present).

Professor of Law (2014–present), *Gerald T. McLaughlin Fellow* (2018–present).

Associate Professor of Law (2010–2014).

Courses: Constitutional Law, Law of the Political Process, Criminal Procedure

Founder, [Practitioner Appellate Moot Program](#)

Co-Chair, [Faculty Workshops](#)

[Dean's Search Committee](#), Dean's Advisory Committee

Faculty Advisor, [Loyola Law Review](#), 2014-15

Faculty Advisor, [American Constitution Society](#)

Curriculum, Academic Standards/Grading, Web Redesign, Instructional Tech. Committees

Excellence in Teaching Award, 2013-14

USC Gould School of Law, Los Angeles, CA

Visiting Professor of Law (spring 2015).

Course: Constitutional Law

California Institute of Technology (Caltech), Pasadena, CA

Visiting Associate Professor of Law (spring 2014).

Courses: Introduction to Law and Law and Economics

Yale Law School, New Haven, CT

Visiting Associate Professor of Law (spring 2013).

Courses: Law of Democracy, Motives of Public Actors

New York University School of Law, New York, NY

Assistant Adjunct Professor of Clinical Law (2006–07).

Course: Public Policy Advocacy Clinic

EDUCATION

Harvard Law School / Harvard Kennedy School

J.D./M.P.A., *magna cum laude* (June 2002).

HARVARD LAW REVIEW, Articles Editor, vols. 114 and 115

Hewlett Law & Negotiation Fellowship; Jessup Int'l Law Competition, Regional Best Oralist

Teaching Fellow, Harvard College: The American Presidency, Globalization

Harvard College

B.A. (Special Concentration), *magna cum laude* (June 1995).

John Harvard Scholar, Harvard National Scholar

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC (2015–17).*Deputy Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights Division.*

Reviewed strategic decisions, select case filings, and administrative concerns in supporting and managing hundreds of employees, including civil rights policy staff and sections enforcing federal statutes concerning voting rights and protections against employment discrimination (including protections for LGBT individuals).

Brennan Center for Justice at NYU School of Law, New York, NY (2005–08, 2009–10).*Counsel, Democracy Program.*

Offered legislative and administrative counsel and pursued litigation to promote equitable access to an effective vote.

Obama Campaign for Change/Democratic National Committee, Washington, DC (2008).*National Voter Protection Counsel.*

Co-managed presidential campaign's national voter protection program, directed substantive approach to election administration concerns, edited pleadings and helped direct strategy in election-related litigation, and oversaw recruitment and deployment of volunteer attorneys.

America Coming Together, Washington, DC (2004–05).*In-House Counsel.*

Provided legal support for national voter mobilization operation, focusing on election administration, campaign finance compliance, and employment law.

Clark for President, Inc., Little Rock, AR (2003–04).*Director of Strategic Targeting.*

Conducted intensive analysis of voter files and directed targeting for voter contact programs; drafted and edited policy and political materials.

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, Los Angeles, CA (2002–03).*Law Clerk to the Honorable Stephen Reinhardt.***Altshuler, Berzon, Nussbaum, Rubin & Demain**, San Francisco, CA (summer 2001).*Summer Associate.*

Drafted labor, environmental, and habeas case filings.

Department of State, Office of War Crimes Issues, Washington, DC (summer 2000).*Legal Intern.*

Supported ICC negotiations and ICTY prosecutions.

McKinsey & Company, Chicago, IL (1995–97).*Business Analyst.*

Developed quantitative and qualitative assessments of corporate performance and opportunities, and strategies for driving measurable improvement.

ARTICLES

- [*Race, Redistricting, and the Manufactured Conundrum*](#), __ LOYOLA L.A. L. REV. __ (2018).
- [*Intent is Enough: Invidious Partisanship in Redistricting*](#), 59 WM. & MARY L. REV. 1993 (2018).
- [*Quick and Dirty: The New Misreading of the Voting Rights Act*](#), 43 FL. ST. U. L. REV. 573 (2016).
- [*Electoral Integrity: The Confidence Game*](#), 89 N.Y.U. L. REV. ONLINE 70 (2014).
- [*The Partisanship Spectrum*](#), 55 WM. & MARY L. REV. 1787 (2014).
- [*“Fixing That”: Lines at the Polling Place*](#), 28 J. L. POL. 465 (2013).
- [*Section 5 As Simulacrum*](#), 123 YALE L. J. ONLINE 151 (2013).
- [*You’re Gonna Need a Thicker Veil*](#), 65 FLA. L. REV. F. (2013).
- [*Democracy on the High Wire: Citizen Commission Implementation of the Voting Rights Act*](#), 46 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. 1041 (2013).
- [*The New Wave of Election Regulation: Burden without Benefit*](#), 6 ADVANCE 39 (2012).
- [*Resolving Election Error: The Dynamic Assessment of Materiality*](#), 54 WM. & MARY L. REV. 83 (2012) (also [edited for inclusion in LEGAL WORKSHOP](#), OCT. 30, 2012).
- [*Election Deform: The Pursuit of Unwarranted Electoral Regulation*](#), 11 ELECTION L.J. 97 (2012).
- [*Fault and the Murkowski Voter: A Reply to Flanders*](#), 28 ALASKA L. REV. 41 (2011).
- [*Weighing the Potential of Citizen Redistricting*](#), 44 LOYOLA L.A. L. REV. 513 (2011).
- [*Confronting the Impact of Citizens United*](#), 29 YALE L. & POL’Y REV. 217 (2010).
- [*Long Lines at the Courthouse: Pre-Election Litigation of Election Day Burdens*](#), 9 ELECTION L.J. 19 (2010) (peer-reviewed).
- [*Seeing Double Voting: An Extension of the Birthday Problem*](#), 7 ELECTION L.J. 111 (2008) (co-authored with Michael P. McDonald) (peer-reviewed).
- [*Taking the “Re” Out of Redistricting: State Constitutional Provisions on Redistricting Timing*](#), 95 GEO. L.J. 1247 (2007) (co-authored with Michael P. McDonald).
- Developments in the Law—International Criminal Law* (pt. 2): [*The Promises of International Prosecution*](#), 114 HARV. L. REV. 1957 (2001).

MULTIMEDIA RESEARCH

[All About Redistricting](#), a comprehensive website tracking the status of decennial redistricting, explaining the process state-by-state, and following redistricting litigation start to finish.

MONOGRAPHS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

[The Role of State Attorneys General in Federal and State Redistricting in 2020](#) (2017) (co-authored with James E. Tierney).

[LULAC v. Perry: The Frumious Gerry-Mander, Rampant](#), in [ELECTION LAW STORIES](#) (Foundation Press, 2016).

[Voter Identification in the Courts](#), in [THE BOOK OF THE STATES](#) (Council of State Governments 2015).

Novel (and Not-so-Novel) Alternatives to Legislative Redistricting, in [AMERICA VOTES! A GUIDE TO MODERN ELECTION LAW AND VOTING RIGHTS](#) (Benjamin E. Griffith ed., 2d ed. 2012).

Redistricting and the West: The Legal Context, in [REDISTRICTING AND REAPPORTIONMENT IN THE WEST](#) (Gary F. Moncrief ed., 2011).

[A CITIZEN'S GUIDE TO REDISTRICTING](#) (2d ed., Brennan Center for Justice 2010).

Guarantee Clause, in [ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION](#) (David Schultz ed., 2009).

How Data is [sic] Used by Advocates, in [DATA FOR DEMOCRACY](#) (Paul Gronke & Michael Caudell-Feagan eds., 2008).

[A CITIZEN'S GUIDE TO REDISTRICTING](#) (1st ed., Brennan Center for Justice 2008).

[THE TRUTH ABOUT VOTER FRAUD](#) (Brennan Center for Justice 2007).

Introduction, in [MAKING EVERY VOTE COUNT: FEDERAL ELECTION LEGISLATION IN THE STATES](#) (Andrew Rachlin ed., 2006).

[MAKING THE LIST: DATABASE MATCHING AND VERIFICATION PROCESSES FOR VOTER REGISTRATION](#) (Brennan Center for Justice 2006) (co-authored with Wendy R. Weiser and Ana Muñoz).

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Problems of Public Purpose

ADDITIONAL RESEARCH

Fulbright Scholarship

Universität zu Köln, Germany (1997–98).
 Research on organizational and employee loyalty.

TESTIMONY AND REGULATORY COMMENT

U.S. Senate: *From Selma to Shelby County: Working Together to Restore the Protections of the Voting Rights Act: Hearing Before the S. Comm. on Judiciary*, 113th Cong. (July 17, 2013) ([video](#), [statement](#)).

U.S. Senate: *New State Voting Laws: Barriers to the Ballot?: Hearing Before the S. Comm. on Judiciary, Subcomm. on Constitution, Civil Rights & Human Rights*, 112th Cong. (Sept. 8, 2011) ([video](#), [statement](#)).

U.S. Senate: *In Person Voter Fraud: Myth and Trigger for Disenfranchisement?: Hearing Before the S. Comm. on Rules & Admin.*, 110th Cong. (Mar. 12, 2008) ([transcript](#), [statement](#)).

U.S. Senate: *Protecting Voters at Home and at the Polls: Limiting Abusive Robocalls and Vote Caging Practices: Hearing Before the S. Comm. on Rules & Admin.*, 110th Cong. (Feb. 27, 2008) ([statement](#)).

U.S. House: *Progress Report on the 2020 Census: H. Comm. on Oversight & Government Reform*, 115th Cong. (May 9, 2018) ([video](#), [statement](#)).

U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights: *An Assessment of Minority Voting Rights Access in the United States: Hearing Before the U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights* (Feb. 2, 2018) ([video](#), [statement](#), [supplement](#)).

U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights: *Redistricting and the 2010 Census: Enforcing Section 5 of the VRA: Hearing Before the U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights* (Feb. 3, 2012) ([statement](#)).

U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights (Alaska): *Alaska Native Voting Rights: Hearing Before the Alaska Advisory Comm. to the U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights* (Sept. 22, 2017) ([statement](#)).

U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights (Indiana): *Voting Rights in Indiana: Hearing Before the Indiana Advisory Comm. to the U.S. Comm'n on Civil Rights* (Apr. 30, 2018) ([statement](#)).

U.S. Census Bureau: [Comment](#) on *Census Residence Rule and Residence Situations: People in Correctional Facilities*, July 20, 2015, response to 80 Fed. Reg. 28,950 (May 20, 2015).

Fed. Court: *Democratic National Committee v. Republican National Committee*, No. 81-3876 (D.N.J. May 6, 2009) ([opinion](#)).

State Court: *Jauregui v. Palmdale*, No. BC483039 (Cal. Super. Ct., Los Angeles County May 2013).

TESTIMONY (continued)

Alaska House: *Hearing on H.J.R. 26 Before the H. State Affairs Comm.*, 30th Leg. (Alaska Feb. 20, 2018) ([video](#))

Ill. Senate: *Proposals for Changing the Current Redistricting Process in Illinois: Hearing Before the S. Redistricting Comm.*, 96th Leg. (Ill. Oct. 13, 2009) ([statement](#)).

Ind. Joint Comm: *Hearing Before the Interim Study Comm. on Redistricting*, 117th Gen. Assem. (Ind. Oct. 7, 2011); *Hearing Before the Census Data Advisory Committee*, 116th Leg. (Ind. Sept. 29, 2009) ([statement](#)).

Mich. House: *Hearing on H.B. 5914 Before the H. Judiciary Comm.*, 95th Leg. (Mich. Apr. 13, 2010) (with Myrna Pérez) ([statement](#)).

Nev. Joint Comm.: *National Overview of Reapportionment and Redistricting: J. Meeting Assemb. Comm. Legis. Operations & Elections & S. Comm. Legis. Operations & Elections*, 76th Reg. Sess. (Nev. Mar. 10, 2011) ([presentation](#)).

N.Y. Assembly: *Redistricting: Hearing on A.624, A.2056, and A.6287-a Before Assemb. Standing Comm. on Gov't Operations* (N.Y. Oct. 17, 2006) (with Kahlil Williams) ([statement](#))

Ore. Joint Comm.: *Communities of Interest: An Overview of the Law: Hearing Before the S. Comm. on Redistricting & the H. Comm. on Redistricting* (Ore. Feb. 25, 2011); *What is Redistricting? A Citizen's Guide to Redistricting: Hearing Before the S. Comm. on Redistricting & the H. Comm. on Redistricting* (Ore. Feb. 4, 2011) ([audio](#)).

Tex. House: *Hearing on S.B. 14 Before the H. Select Comm. on Voter Identification and Voter Fraud*, 82d Leg. (Tex. Mar. 1, 2011) ([video](#) @ 4:47:00); *Hearing on S.B. 362 Before the H. Comm. on Elections*, 81st Leg. (Tex. Apr. 6, 2009) ([video](#) @ 2:29:00, [statement](#)); *Hearing Before the H. Comm. on Elections*, 80th Leg. (Tex. Jan. 25, 2008) ([video](#) @ 3:26:40).

Wash. Senate: *Hearing on Voting Rights Issues Before the S. State Gov't, Tribal Relations & Elections Comm.* (Wash. Jan. 10, 2018) ([statement](#)).

Wash. Joint Comm.: *Hearing on Issues Involving Potential Litigation Over State Voting Rights Acts Before the S. Gov'tal Ops. Comm. & the L. & Justice Comm.* (Wash. May 7, 2015).

Wis. Joint Comm.: *Hearing on A.B. 895 and 892, and S.B. 640 and 645, Before the Ass. Comm. on Elections & Campaign Reform & the S. Comm. on Labor, Elections & Urban Affairs* (Wis. Mar. 31, 2010) ([statement](#)).

L.A. County: [Report on the Legal Standards Pertaining to the Los Angeles County Redistricting Process](#): *Hearing Before the L.A. County Board of Supervisors* (L.A. County Aug. 9, 2011) ([video](#)).

City of Dallas: [Hearing](#) *Before the Dallas Charter Review Comm'n re Redistricting* (Dallas, Mar. 25, 2014) ([video](#)).

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

- Panelist, [How Gerrymandering is Reshaping Politics](#), SxSW, Austin, TX (Mar. 2018).
- Panelist, *Foreign Interference in U.S. Elections from an Election and Constitutional Law Perspective*, Foreign Interference with Elections, McGeorge Global Center Annual Symposium, McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific, Sacramento, CA (Mar. 2018).
- Moderator, *At Our Whit(ford)'s End With Gerrymandering?*, Unrig the System Summit, New Orleans, LA (Feb. 2018).
- Speaker, *A Republic, If You Can Keep It: Construction and Maintenance of the Franchise*, [In Defense of Voting Rights](#), Colloquium on the Constitution and the Imagining of America, Amherst College, Amherst, MA (Nov. 2017).
- Panelist, *Race and Redistricting 2021*, [Redistricting Reform Conference at Harvard](#), Harvard Kennedy School / Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA (Nov. 2017).
- Panelist, Voting Rights Institute, [ACS 2017 National Convention](#), Washington, DC (June 2017).
- Keynote Speaker, [Legislatures, Courts and Voting Rights: Developments since the 2013 Shelby County v. Holder Decision](#), U. Pittsburgh School of Law, Pittsburgh, PA (Apr. 2017).
- Keynote Speaker, [The Future of National Election and Political Reform Efforts](#), The Future of Democracy, Election Law@Boalt, Berkeley Law School, Berkeley, CA (Apr. 2017).
- Participant, *Political Parties and Republican Government*, Liberty Fund Colloquium, Cato Institute, Washington, DC (Apr. 2017).
- Panelist, *The Supreme Court and 2020 Round*, William & Mary Law Review 2020 Redistricting Symposium, William & Mary Law School, Williamsburg, VA (Feb. 2017).
- Panelist, *Voting Rights and the Unfinished Business of Selma, Equal Justice Under Law: Celebrating the Legacy of Judge Constance Baker Motley*, Just the Beginning – A Pipeline Organization, New York, NY (Sept. 2016).
- Presenter, *Vote As If Your Life Depends on It*, [NDRN 2016 P&A/CAP Annual Conference](#), Baltimore, MD (June 2016).
- Panelist, Voting Rights Institute, [ACS 2016 National Convention](#), Washington, DC (June 2016).
- Opening Remarks, [Summit on Language Access in Elections](#), Election Assistance Commission, College Park, MD (June 2016).
- Panelist, *Government Plenary*, [ABA Section of Labor and Employment Law, National Conference on Equal Employment Opportunity Law](#), Austin, TX (Mar. 2016).

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS (continued)

- Opening Remarks, [Securing the Election in the 21st Century](#), Election Verification Network Conference, Washington, DC (Mar. 2016).
- Panelist, *Protecting Voters and Best Practices for State, County, and Local Officials*, Roundtable, Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, GW Law, Washington, DC (Dec. 2015).
- Panelist, [Ensuring Fair Elections 50 Years After the Voting Rights Act](#), U. Conn. School of Law, Hartford, CT (Nov. 2015).
- Panelist, *The Voting Rights Act — 50 Years Later*, Southern District of California Judicial Conference: Is Justice Blind?, Temecula, CA (Mar. 2015).
- Panelist, Closing Plenary, [Looking Forward to an Expanded Electorate](#), [Future of California Elections 2015 Conference](#), Sacramento, CA (Feb. 2015).
- Panelist, [The Voting Rights Act at 50: The Past, Present, and Future of the Right to Vote](#), LSU Law Center, Baton Rouge, LA (Jan. 2015).
- Guest Lecture, *Legislative and Administrative Testimony*, [Brennan Center Public Policy Advocacy Clinic](#), NYU School of Law, New York, NY (Nov. 2014).
- Panelist, [Got ID? Recent Trends in Voter Identification Requirements](#), 2014 U.S. Election Program, International Foundation for Electoral Systems, Washington, DC (Nov. 2014).
- Kickoff Speaker, *American Constitution Society – Inaugural SoCal Regional Conference*, Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, CA (Oct. 2014).
- Presenter, *Voting Rights in the 2014 Elections*, Federal Bar Association — Inland Empire Chapter, Riverside, CA (Oct. 2014).
- Presenter, *U.S. Redistricting, in Texas and Beyond*, Workshop Derecho Electoral Comparado, Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación, Mexico City, Mexico (Sept. 2014).
- Panelist, [The End of Political Gerrymandering?](#), National Constitution Center, Philadelphia, PA (May 2014).
- Presenter, *Democracy Held Captive: Felon Voting Rights and Prison-Based Gerrymandering*, 44th Annual Cal State Fullerton Philosophy Symposium, [Rethinking Mass Incarceration: Gender, Race, and the Prison Industrial Complex](#), Cal. State University, Fullerton, CA (Apr. 2014).
- Presenter. *The Partisanship Spectrum*, [The Jurisprudence of Voting Rights](#), Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL (Apr. 2014).
- Panelist, [Voting Rights Post-Shelby: A Perspective One Year Out](#), American Constitution Society, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC (Apr. 2014).

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS (continued)

- Presenter, *The Partisanship Spectrum*, [Elections, Law & Democracy](#), Southern California Law and Social Science Forum, Whittier Law School, Costa Mesa, CA (Mar. 2014).
- Presenter, [40 Years after Watergate and 4 Years after Citizens United](#), American Constitution Society, Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, CA (Mar. 2014).
- Panelist, [Voting Rights: Challenges and Opportunities for Cause Lawyers in the 21st Century](#), 2014 La Verne Law Review Symposium, *Brown v. Board of Education at 60: Cause Lawyering for a New Generation*, University of La Verne College of Law, La Verne, CA (Feb. 2014).
- Panelist, [Has the United States Supreme Court Killed California's Initiative Process or Helped Check Its Abuses?](#), Federalist Society 2014 Annual Western Chapters Conference, Ronald Reagan Presidential Library, Simi Valley, CA (Jan. 2014).
- Participant, *Scholars' Convening on Voting Rights*, George Washington University School of Law, Washington, DC (Dec. 2013).
- Participant, *Redistricting 2020: Preparing for Action*, Pew Charitable Trusts, Washington, DC (Dec. 2013).
- Panelist, [What's at Stake for Immigrant Communities and Other Communities of Color in the New Battle Over Voting Rights](#), 2013 Advancing Justice Conference, Los Angeles, CA (Nov. 2013).
- Panelist, *Shelby County v. Holder: Election Law's Impact on the Asian Pacific American Community*, U.C. Irvine School of Law, Irvine, CA (Nov. 2013).
- Speaker, *Exploring the Post-Shelby Voting Rights Act Framework*, American Constitution Society, UCLA, Los Angeles, CA (Oct. 2013).
- Speaker, [The Future of Voting Rights after Shelby County v. Holder](#), Public Policy Lecture Series, Reed College, Portland, OR (Oct. 2013).
- Presenter, *The Partisanship Spectrum*, Junior Faculty Workshop, University of Toronto School of Law, Toronto, Canada (Oct. 2013).
- Speaker, [Voting Rights After Shelby County v. Holder: What Now?](#), American Constitution Society, University of La Verne College of Law, La Verne, CA (Oct. 2013).
- Presenter, *The Partisanship Spectrum*, Fall 2013 Southern California Junior Faculty Workshop, Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, CA (Sept. 2013).
- Panelist, [Long Voting Lines - Causes and Cures and Precinct Management](#), National Ass'n of State Election Directors Summer Meeting, Anchorage, AK (July 2013).
- Panelist, [How to Fix That: Modernizing Our Elections](#), Netroots Nation 2013, San Jose, CA (June 2013).

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS (continued)

Panelist, *Campaign Finance After Citizens United*, Federalist Society, Yale Law School, New Haven, CT (Apr. 2013).

Panelist, *Politics, Disease Prevention, and the Polling Place: Lessons from Vote & Vax*, Clinton Global Initiative U., Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO (Apr. 2013).

Symposium Participant, [*The Voting Wars: Election Day and Beyond*](#), University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, VA (Mar. 2013).

Speaker, *Gerrymandering, Voter Suppression, and the Voting Rights Act*, Rogers School of Law, Tucson, AZ (Mar. 2013).

Panelist, *The Future of the Voting Rights Act*, Yale Law School, New Haven, CT (Mar. 2013).

Panelist, *Voting Rights at Large and at Small: Perspectives on Local Election Administration and How People Really Vote*, Reblaw 2013, Yale Law School, New Haven, CT (Feb. 2013).

Speaker, [*The California Voting Rights Act*](#), City of Anaheim, Citizens Advisory Committee on Elections and Community Involvement, Anaheim, CA (Dec. 2012) ([video](#)).

Panelist, [*Law and Democracy: A Symposium on the Law Governing Our Democratic Process*](#), George Washington University School of Law, Washington, DC (Nov. 2012).

Panelist, [*American Ideal: The Right to Vote*](#), Beverly Hills Bar Ass'n, Los Angeles, CA (Oct. 2012).

Panelist, [*To Vote or Not to Vote: Turnout Challenges for 2012*](#), Pat Brown Institute of Public Affairs, Los Angeles, CA (Sept. 2012).

Speaker, *The Initiative Process and Constitutional Change*, U. Minnesota School of Law, Minneapolis, MN (Sept. 2012).

Panelist, [*Are We Ready to Run Our Elections?*](#), Bipartisan Policy Center / Humphrey School of Public Policy, Washington, DC (Sept. 2012).

Panelist, [*Foxes, Henhouses, and Commissions: Assessing the Nonpartisan Model in Election Administration, Redistricting, and Campaign Finance*](#), U.C. Irvine School of Law, Irvine, CA (Sept. 2012).

Moderator, [*From Austin to Albany: Redistricting in Texas and New York in 2010*](#) and [*Redistricting 2012 Legal Panel*](#), 2012 NCSL Legislative Summit, Chicago, IL (Aug. 2012).

Moderator, [*What's at Stake: Examining Voting Rights in the 21st Century*](#), 2012 ACS National Convention: Democracy at Stake, Washington, DC (June 2012).

Panelist, [*Redistricting Litigation*](#), Federalist Society Civil Rights Practice Group Podcast (Apr. 2012).

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS (continued)

Speaker, *Voting ID Laws: Integrity at the Ballot Box?*, American Constitution Society, UCLA Law School, Los Angeles, CA (Apr. 2012).

Presenter, *Municipal Redistricting and Minority Representation: Democracy Outside the Box*, The Politics of Race and Place Workshop, U.C. San Diego (Feb. 2012).

Panelist, *Blocking the Vote: Voter Suppression Tactics and Responses on the Eve of the 2012 Elections*, NAACP LDF Civil Rights Training Institute, Airlie Conference Center, Warrenton, VA (Oct. 2011).

Panelist, [*A Brave New World? California's Redistricting Experiment*](#), Institute of Governmental Studies, U.C. Berkeley, Berkeley, CA (Sept. 2011).

Panelist, *Redistricting Roundtable: Law and Politics in the New Decade*, 2011 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA (Sept. 2011).

Presenter, *Election Errors and the Dynamic Nature of Materiality*, SEALS Conference, Hilton Head, SC (July 2011).

Speaker, *Emerging/Unresolved Issues in Case Law*, [*Reapportionment and Redistricting in Idaho and the West*](#), Boise State University, Boise, ID (Apr. 2011).

Discussant, [*Eligibility to Vote: Bush v. Gore, 10 Years Later*](#), University of California-Irvine, Laguna Beach, CA (Apr. 2011).

Speaker, [*Redistricting 101: What You Need to Know to Get Involved*](#), Arizona State University, Phoenix, AZ (Apr. 2011).

Discussant, [*Citizen Competence in Direct Democracy*](#), 2011 Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL (Mar. 2011).

Panelist, [*Citizens United: One Year Later*](#), American Constitution Society, UCLA Law School (Mar. 2011).

Panelist, *Partisan Gerrymandering: The Legal Limitations and Lack Thereof*, NCSL National Redistricting Seminar, National Harbor, MD (Jan. 2011).

Kickoff Speaker, [*Redistricting Basics and Terminology*](#), NCSL National Redistricting Seminar, National Harbor, MD (Jan. 2011).

Speaker, [*Redistricting 101: Legal Concepts That Apply to the Work of California's Citizens Redistricting Commission*](#), California State Auditor, Sacramento, CA (Dec. 2010).

Panelist, *Registration and Eligibility Issues*, Pew Pre-Election Journalists' Forum, San Francisco, CA (Oct. 2010).

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS (continued)

Panelist, *Redistricting Decisions of the Last Decade*, NCSL National Redistricting Seminar, Providence, RI (Sept. 2010).

Guest Lecture, *The Voting Rights Act and Election Administration*, University of Chicago School of Law, Chicago, IL (May 2010).

Panelist, *Symposium 2010 - Helping America Vote: The Past, Present, and Future of Election Administration*, NYU Journal of Legislation and Public Policy, NYU School of Law, New York, NY (Mar. 2010).

Speaker, [*Redistricting 101: Legal Concepts That Apply to the Work of California's Citizens Redistricting Commission*](#), California State Auditor, Applicant Review Panel, Sacramento, CA (Feb. 2010).

Panelist, [*The State Legislature and the State Constitution, Focus on the Legislature: Reform and Renewal*](#), New York State Bar Association, Comm. on Attorneys in Public Service, New York, NY (Jan. 2010).

Speaker, [*Redistricting: Embracing Lines in the Public Interest*](#), Women in Government, 16th Annual State Directors' Conference, Dana Point, CA (Jan. 2010).

Speaker, [*Hot Voting Rights Topics for Municipalities: Pre-litigation Use of Alternative Voting Systems and Redistricting Consequences of Incarceration*](#), International Municipal Lawyers Association, Columbia, SC (Dec. 2009).

Speaker, [*Redistricting 101—An Overview and a Timeline for Success*](#), National Conference of State Legislatures, Chicago, IL (Oct. 2009).

Speaker, [*Census 2010: Be Counted, Be Heard*](#), National Latino/a Law Students' Conference, Chicago, IL (Sept. 2009).

Panelist, *Repairing our Democracy: Voter Registration Modernization and other Solutions*, Netroots Nation, Pittsburgh, PA (Aug. 2009).

Speaker, [*Redistricting and the Census*](#), National Civic Summit, Minneapolis, MN (July 2009).

Speaker, *Political Participation: Problems and Promise*, American Constitution Society, UCLA School of Law, Los Angeles, CA (Feb. 2008).

Panelist, *Can Legislation Bring Democracy to America's Capital?*, American Constitution Society, Columbia Law School, New York, NY (Feb. 2007).

Discussant, *Making Every Vote Count: Federal Election Legislation in the States*, Policy Research Institute for the Region, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ (Apr. 2006).

Speaker, *Youth Voter Mobilization and Civic Engagement*, American Democracy Institute, Philadelphia, PA (Feb. 2006).

SELECTED MEDIA APPEARANCES

[*Gerrymandering: A New Documentary Film*](#), Green Film Company (2010).

[*Citizenship Question: Political Power Shift?*](#), Smerconish, CNN (Jan. 2018).

[*Voter Fraud Allegations Threaten Election Integrity*](#), Fox News (Oct. 2014).

[*So What Are Voter ID Laws Even For?*](#), All In With Chris Hayes, MSNBC (Aug. 2014).

[*Supreme Court civil rights decisions*](#), TAVIS SMILEY, PBS (June 2013).

[*Affordable Care Act cases*](#), KTLA 5 TV (June 2012).

[*The Gerrymandering Project: California*](#), FIVETHIRTYEIGHT POLITICS (Jan. 2018).

[*The Political Lines That Divide Us*](#), Innovation Hub, WGBH (Oct. 2017).

[*The Political Thicket*](#), More Perfect, RADIOLAB/WNYC (Sept. 2017).

[*Gerrymandering: America's Most Dangerous Maps?*](#), 1A, NPR (Apr. 2017).

[*Justice Department Voting Rights Unit Adapts After Supreme Court Ruling*](#), NPR (Mar. 2016).

[*Court Sides With President Over Congress In 'Jerusalem' Passport Dispute*](#), NPR (June 2015).

[*The Voting Wars: Who's Winning? Who's Losing?*](#), KCRW (Oct. 2014).

[*A.G. Eric Holder on Collision Course with Texas On Voting Rights*](#), To the Point, NPR (July 2013).

[*California Initiative Process Might Face New Scrutiny After Prop. 8 Ruling*](#), KQED (June 2013).

[*Fronteras Vote 2012*](#), NPR (May 2012).

[*Voter ID Debate Ramping Up Again For 2012*](#), Talk of the Nation, NPR (May 2011).

Cited as election law expert by more than 290 different publications, TV and radio stations, and news services, including Fox News, MSNBC, CNN, CBS, NPR and its local affiliates, the Associated Press, Reuters, Bloomberg, New York Times, Wall St. Journal, Washington Post, New Yorker, USA Today, Huffington Post, The Hill, The Nation, The Atlantic, National Journal, Politico, Vox, Salon, Slate, Time, Los Angeles Times, Sacramento Bee, Miami Herald, Kansas City Star, Houston Chronicle, Chicago Tribune, Palm Beach Post, Milwaukee Journal-Sentinel, Minneapolis Star-Tribune, and Atlanta Journal-Constitution.

Also cited as election expert by Samantha Bee, Stephen Colbert, Seth Meyers, and John Oliver.

SELECTED OPINION

[*How Trump's Citizenship Question May Hurt the G.O.P.*](#), N.Y. TIMES, Apr. 3, 2018.

[*Intent is Enough*](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Aug. 9, 2017.

[*All Your Voter Data Are Belong to Us*](#), TAKE CARE BLOG, July 2, 2017.

[*The Voting Rights Act Turns 50. And Also 40.*](#), CAL. FORWARD, Aug. 6, 2015 (with Dean Logan).

[*A Comprehensive Investigation of Voter Impersonation Finds 31 Credible Incidents Out of One Billion Ballots Cast*](#), WASH. POST WONKBLOG, Aug. 6, 2014.

[*Why McCutcheon is Bad News for Millionaires*](#), POLITICO, Apr. 2, 2014.

[*A Broken Election System Becomes a Teenager*](#), PACIFIC STANDARD, Dec. 12, 2013.

[*Voter ID Update: the Diversity in the Details*](#), CONSTITUTION DAILY, Oct. 30, 2013.

[*Aggregate Limits and the Fight Over Frame*](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Aug. 16, 2013.

[*Shadowboxing and Unintended Consequences*](#), SCOTUSBLOG, June 25, 2013.

[*Bringing Sweats to the Court*](#), ACSBLOG, Feb. 26, 2013.

[*The Danger of Voter Fraud Vigilantes*](#), N.Y. TIMES (CAMPAIGN STOPS), Oct. 29, 2012.

[*Supreme Court Messes With Texas, Voting Rights*](#), MILLER-MCCUNE, Jan. 9, 2012.

[*Ten Lawyers Leaping: A New Year's Redistricting Review*](#), HUFFINGTON POST, Jan. 3, 2012.

[*The Real Victims of Election ID Laws*](#), POLITICO, June 14, 2011.

[*Karl Rove Is Right About Importance of Local Elections*](#), ROLL CALL, Mar. 23, 2010.

[*The Voting Rights Act, Through the Looking Glass*](#), ACSBLOG, June 9, 2009.

[*The Hanging Chad of 2008*](#), HUFFINGTON POST, July 3, 2008.

[*When Prosecutors Get Political*](#), THE NATION (web), June 6, 2007.

[*The Myth of Voter Fraud*](#), WASH. POST, Mar. 29, 2007 (with Michael Waldman).

[*Tuesday's Intrepid Voters*](#), TOMPAINE.COM, Nov. 10, 2006.

[*Raising the Dead Voter Hoax*](#), TOMPAINE.COM, Oct. 31, 2006.

Occasional contributions to [Summary Judgments](#), the [Election Law Blog](#), and the [Brennan Center for Justice blog](#).

SELECTED PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Board of Directors, Fair Elections Center

Advisory Board, Access Democracy

Advisory Committee, Los Angeles County Voting Systems Assessment Project

Advisory Group, Proteus Fund Race & Redistricting 2021 Program (through August 2015)

Advisory Board, Prison Policy Initiative (through August 2015)

Board of Advisors, VoteRiders

Pro Bono Counsel, NAACP LDF et al., [Amicus Brief](#), *Gill v. Whitford*, Case No. 16-1161 (U.S. Sept. 1, 2017).

Pro Bono Counsel, Scholars and Historians of Congressional Redistricting, [Amicus Brief](#), *Ariz. State Legis. v. Ariz. Ind. Redistricting Comm'n*, Case No. 13-1314 (U.S. Jan. 23, 2015).

Pro Bono Counsel, Current and Former Election Officials, Amicus Brief, *Arcia v. Detzner*, Case No. 12-15738-EE (11th Cir. 2012).

Peer Reviewer, Election Law Journal; Politics and Governance Journal

BAR ADMISSIONS

California State Bar

New Jersey State Bar

New York State Bar

Washington, DC Bar (*Inactive*)

U.S. District Court for the Central District of California

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit

Supreme Court of the United States